

APPENDIX A

This data has been pulled from Airwars, a nonprofit focused on bringing transparency and accountability to military conflicts and civilian harm.¹ For strikes in Somalia, it pulls data from U.S. and Somali news media, U.S. military statements, the Bureau of Investigative Journalism, Amnesty, U.S. government responses to Airwars' Freedom of Information Act requests, and Somali Twitter.² By aggregating a variety of sources, it is considered the comprehensive record of all possible U.S. strikes in Somalia.

From Airwars, I pulled all claims of U.S. airborne strikes against al-Shabaab or al-Qaeda, excluding claims that Airwars determined to be unsubstantiated. This left 329 likely U.S. airstrikes, 245 of which were claimed by AFRICOM. The remaining 84 strikes could be undeclared AFRICOM strikes, CIA strikes, or not U.S. strikes at all, though the Appendix has already excluded strike reports Airwars deemed unreliable. While there were often competing descriptions of the target, I opted for the description most favorable to the U.S., whether from a U.S. government statement or any other indication that the target included an al-Shabaab member. If a strike had high civilian casualties, but there were still grounds to believe an al-Shabaab member was present, the civilians were not considered the target (though could be considered disproportionate collateral in violation of the principle of proportionality). Of course, the claim that a target was a member of al-Shabaab member cannot be evaluated, and the U.S. determination of members is, at best, highly subjective. Thus, the data interpretations represents the most generous interpretation to the U.S.

My conclusions about whether the target was plausibly directly participating in hostilities is based on the ICRC's guidance for interpreting direct participation in hostilities,

¹ Who We Are, AIRWARS, <https://airwars.org/about/team/> (last visited Dec 14, 2021).

² U.S. Strikes and Civilian Casualties, AIRWARS, <https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom341-august-24-2021/> (last visited Dec 16, 2021).

which requires that the act must meet a certain threshold of harm to a party's military operations or to protected persons, that the act must be designed to cause harm in support of a party to the conflict (belligerent nexus), and that there be a direct causal link between the harm and the act.³ Activities like possessing weapons or traveling lacked direct causation of harm, as did attacking U.S. or partner forces the day prior, because there was no certainty that the members targeted were responsible for the attack. If the U.S. suspected an imminent attack or seemed to respond immediately after an attack, I considered that there was "maybe" a direct participation in hostilities claim, based on the uncertainty of the timing or credibility of a suspected threat. Only if the U.S. launched an airstrike in active conflict against al-Shabaab did I consider there to be a true claim that the target was directly participating in hostilities. This is not an evaluation of the accuracy of the direct participation in hostilities claim but whether there existed any grounds for the U.S. to claim it made a targeting decision based on direct participation in hostilities, rather than al-Shabaab membership alone.

Strikes discussed in the Article are highlighted in yellow for easy reference.

³ Direct Participation in Hostilities, HOW DOES LAW PROTECT IN WAR?, <https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/direct-participation-hostilities> (last visited Dec 14, 2021).

ID	Location	Date	Claimed by AFRICOM?	Description of target	DPH claim?	URL
1	near Beledweyne, Hiiraan, Somalia	August 9, 2022	Yes	al-Shabaab members, previously attacked Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom349-august-9-2022/
2	Labi-Kus, Lower Juba, Somalia	July 17, 2022	Yes	al-Shabaab members, previously attacked Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom348-july-17-2022/
3	Yaaq-Zaluul, Beer Xaani, Somalia	June 3, 2022	Yes	al-Shabaab members killed "in action"	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom347-june-3-2022/
4	Hareri Gubadle, Galgaduud, Somalia	March 13, 2022	No	al-Shabaab members and base, thwarting explosions	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom346-march-13-2022/
5	Fiidow, Hiiraan, Somalia	February 22, 2022	Yes	al-Shabaab members, previously attacked Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom345-february-22-2022/
6	Cammaara, Galmudug, Somalia	August 24, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab members, attacked Danab fighters earlier that morning, AFRICOM reported killing "fighters engaged in active combat"	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom341-august-24-2021/
7	Between Qaycad town and Xarardheere , Galmudug, Somalia	August 1, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab base	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom340-august-1-2021/
8	Between Bacaadweyn and Camara, vicinity of Wisil, Galmudug, Somalia	August 1, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab firing position, engaging Danab and SNA forces as they approached	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom339-august-1-2021/
9	Between Qaycad town and Xarardheere district, Galmudug, Somalia	July 25, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab members previously engaged with Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom338-july-23-2021/
10	Vicinity of Qeycad, Mudug, Somalia	July 20, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab stationed, U.S. military assisting Somali special forces on the ground	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom337-july-20-2021/
11	Hantiwadaag, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 17, 2021	No	vehicle carrying al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom336-february-17-2021/
12	Salagle, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 11, 2021	No	al-Shabaab stronghold towns	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom335-february-11-2021/

						casualties/ussom335-february-11-2021/
13	Sakow, Middle ساكوى Juba, Somalia	February 11, 2021	No	al-Shabaab stronghold town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom334-february-11-2021/
14	Ma'moodow, Bakool, South West State, Somalia	January 29, 2021	No	al-Shabaab members waiting for vehicles in a stronghold town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom333-january-29-2021/
15	Deb Scinnele, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 19, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom332-january-19-2021/
16	Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 19, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom331-c-january-19-2021/
17	Tiyeeglow, Bakool, Somalia	January 18, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom330-january-18-2021/
18	Buulo Fulaay, Bay, Somalia	January 13, 2021	Yes	town, including an al- Shabaab member and an al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom329-january-13-2021/
19	Saaxa Weyne, Bay, Somalia	January 7, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab members, one of whom previously attacked US and Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom328-january-7-2021/
20	Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia	January 1, 2021	Yes	HQ of al-Shabaab- affiliated radio station, considered an al-Shabaab compound building	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom327-c-january-1-2021/
21	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	January 1, 2021	Yes	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom326-c-january-1-2021/
22	Saakow, ساكوى, Middle Juba, Somalia	December 24, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom325-december-24-2020/
23	Burr Heybo, Bay, Somalia	December 21, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom324a-december-21-2020/
24	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	December 11, 2020	No	al-Shabaab members linked with manufacturing explosives	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom324-december-10-2020/
25	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	December 11, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members linked with manufacturing explosives	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom323-december-10-2020/

26	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	October 18, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom321-october-18-2020/
27	Weelshit, Gedo, Somalia	October 6, 2020	No	al-Shabaab outpost, allegedly threatening a Somali base	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom320-october-6-2020/
28	Jana Cabdalle, Lower Juba, Somalia	September 21, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members attempting to scavenge a damaged vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom319a-september-21-2020/
29	Amreereey, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 9, 2020	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom318-september-9-2020/
30	Saakow, Middle Juba, Somalia	August 25, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom316-august-25-2020/
31	Darusalaam, دار السلام, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 24, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members who attacked Danab forces when Danab forces were conducting a counterterrorism operation	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom315a-august-24-2020/
32	IYO Kurtun Wary, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 20, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member making preparations to place an IED on a public road	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom315-august-20-2020/
33	Sablale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 8, 2020	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom314-august-8-2020/
34	Haway, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 8, 2020	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom313-august-8-2020/
35	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	July 29, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom312-c-july-29-2020/
36	Vicinity of Hantiwadaag, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 9, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab checkpoint	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom310-july-9-2020/
37	Near Kunya, حرمك, Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia	May 17, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab-controlled town, including homes considered to be compounds	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom309-c-may-17-2020/
38	Araboow, Middle Juba, Somalia	May 13, 2020	No	parked minibuses	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom308-c-may-13-2020/
39	Haway, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 11, 2020	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom307-c-may-11-2020/

						casualties/ussom307b-may-11-2020/
40	Jamaame, Middle Juba, Somalia	May 11, 2020	No	al-Shabaab members meeting in a training camp, possibly preparing an attack	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom307a-may-11-2020/
41	Kamsuuma, Lower Juba, Somalia	April 10, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member, claimed to have displayed dead bodies of Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom307-c-april-10-2020/
42	Kobon, Lower جيليب, Juba, Somalia	April 9, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging the Danab	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom306-april-9-2020/
43	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	April 6, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom305-c-april-6-2020/
44	Mubarak, مبارك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	April 5, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom304-april-5-2020/
45	Mubarak, مبارك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	April 5, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom303-april-5-2020/
46	Mubarak, مبارك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	April 5, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom302-april-5-2020/
47	Bush Madina, Bay, Somalia	April 3, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members and compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom301-april-3-2020/
48	Bush Madina, Bay, Somalia	April 2, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members and compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom300-april-2-2020/
49	near Buulo Fuulay, Bay, Somalia	March 27, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members on a scooter, leaving an al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom299-c-march-27-2020/
50	Beerta Xassan Huutaan, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 17–18, 2020	Yes	farm	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom298a-c-march-17-2020/
51	Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 15–17, 2020	Yes	al-Qaeda members in the vicinity of an ongoing Somali operation	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom298-march-15-2020/
52	Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 15–17, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom297-march-15-2020/

53	Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 15–17, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom296-march-15-2020/
54	Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 15–17, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom295-march-15-2020/
55	Vicinity of Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 15–17, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali and AMISOM forces trying to retake Janaale	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom294-march-15-2020/
56	Near Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 10, 2020	Yes	minibus, likely containing al-Shabaab members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom293-c-march-10-2020/
57	Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia	March 10, 2020	No	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom292-march-10-2020/
58	Saakow, ساكور, Middle Juba, Somalia	March 10, 2020	No	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom291-march-10-2020/
59	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	March 10, 2020	No	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom290-march-10-2020/
60	Salagle, Middle Juba, Somalia	March 10, 2020	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom292a-march-10-2020/
61	Near Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 9, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom289-march-9-2020/
62	Gandarshe, غندرشه, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 7, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom288-march-7-2020/
63	Near Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia	March 5, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member, possibly a civilian home	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom287-c-march-5-2020/
64	Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 2, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom286-march-2-2020/
65	Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 2, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom285-march-2-2020/
66	Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 28, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom284-march-2-2020/

						casualties/ussom284-february-28-2020/
67	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 28, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom283-c-february-28-2020/
68	the Masalanja farm near the village of Kumbareere, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 24, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member or civilian farmer	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom282-c-february-24-2020/
69	Dujuuma, دوجووما, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 23, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom281-february-23-2020/
70	Saakow, ساكوو, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 22, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members in town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom280-february-22-2020/
71	Saakow, ساكوو, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 21, 2020	Yes	general area	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom279a-february-21-2020/
72	Wadajir, Qoryooley, Somalia	February 19, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom279-february-19-2020/
73	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 17, 2020	Yes	civilian residence thought to be an al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom278-c-february-17-2020/
74	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	February 6, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members and compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom277-february-6-2020/
75	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	February 6, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom276-february-6-2020/
76	Vicinity of Beer Xani, Lower Juba, Somalia	February 4, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member after Somali forces were attacked in that area the day prior	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom275-february-4-2020/
77	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	February 3, 2020	Yes	general area	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom274a-february-3-2020/
78	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 2, 2020	Yes	civilian residence, with one claimed al-Shabaab member as well as civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom274-c-february-2-2020/
79	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	February 1, 2020	Yes	general area	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom273a-february-1-2020/

80	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	January 29, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab compounds	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom273-january-29-2020/
81	Homboy, Middle Juba, Somalia	January 27, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab member or civilian farmer	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom272-c-january-27-2020/
82	Near Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 26, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab compounds	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom271-january-26-2020/
83	Sakow district, Middle Juba, Somalia	January 22, 2020	No	al-Shabaab base with weapons	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom270-january-22-2020/
84	between Jilib and Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia	January 22, 2020	No	al-Shabaab base with weapons	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom269-january-22-2020/
85	Near Bangeeni, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 19, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members attacking Somali forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom268-january-19-2020/
86	25km north of حرمك Kunya Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 16, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom266-january-16-2020/
87	Lafta Anole neighborhood, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 7, 2020	No	al-Shabaab members who were attacked by Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom265-january-7-2020/
88	Between Bacaw and Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 3, 2020	Yes	al-Shabaab members attacking Danab forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom264-january-3-2020/
89	Vicinity of Kunyo Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 29, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicles, in retaliation for an al-Shabaab bombing the day before	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom262-december-29-2019/
90	Vicinity of Kunyo Barrow, Somalia	December 29, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicles, in retaliation for an al-Shabaab bombing the day before	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom261-c-december-29-2019/
91	Vicinity of Caliyooow Barrow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 28–29, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members, in retaliation for an al-Shabaab bombing the day before	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom263-december-28-2019/
92	Dujuuma, Middle Juba, Somalia	December 16, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom260-december-16-2019/
93	Saakow, ساكوار Middle Juba, Somalia	December 9, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom259-december-9-2019/

						casualties/ussom259-december-9-2019/
94	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	November 30, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab communication center	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom258-november-30-2019/
95	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	November 19, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom257-c-november-19-2019/
96	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	November 12, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom256-november-12-2019/
97	Jilib or between Jilib and Xaramka, Middle Juba, Somalia	November 3, 2019	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom255-november-3-2019/
98	Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia	November 3, 2019	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom254-november-3-2019/
99	Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia	October 25, 2019	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom253-october-25-2019/
100	Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 25, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom252-october-25-2019/
101	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 30, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom250-september-30-2019/
102	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 30, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members, in response to an IED that attacked a US base	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom249-september-30-2019/
103	Near Ugungi, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	September 24, 2019	Yes	vehicle and equipment	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom248-september-24-2019/
104	NW of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	September 17, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom247-september-17-2019/
105	Road between جيليب, Jilib and Kismayo, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 3, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom245-september-3-2019/
106	Near Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 3, 2019	Yes	vehicle and equipment	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom246-september-3-2019/

107	Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia	August 20, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom244-august-20-2019/
108	Salagle, Middle Juba, Somalia	August 5, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom243-august-5-2019/
109	Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia	July 29, 2019	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom242-july-29-2019/
110	Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia	July 29–30, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members, graduating training	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom241-july-29-2019/
111	Outside Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia	July 18, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom239-july-18-2019/
112	Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 14, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members and vehicles	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom238-july-14-2019/
113	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	July 11, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members at a camp, allegedly planning an attack	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom237a-c-july-11-2019/
114	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	June 25, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member or civilian businessman	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom236-c-june-25-2019/
115	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	June 24, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom235-june-24-2019/
116	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	June 16, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom233-june-16-2019/
117	Vicinity of Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	June 16, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom234-june-16-2019/
118	Outskirts of Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	June 5, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member or civilian	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom232-c-june-5-2019/
119	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	May 27, 2019	No	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom230-may-27-2019/
120	Golis Mountains, Puntland, Somalia	May 26, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom230-may-27-2019/

						casualties/ussom229-may-26-2019/
121	Golis Mountains, Puntland, Somalia	May 24, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom228-may-24-2019/
122	Beled Amin, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 22, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom227-may-22-2019/
123	Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia	May 17–18, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom224-may-17-2019/
124	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	May 17–18, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom225-may-17-2019/
125	Buusaar, Gedo, Somalia	May 13, 2019	No	al-Shabaab bases	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom223-may-13-2019/
126	Farsooley, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 9–10, 2019	No	village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom222a-c-may-10-2019/
127	Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia	May 9, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom221-may-9-2019/
128	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	May 8, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom220-may-8-2019/
129	Vicinity of Tortorow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 5, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces trying to retake the area	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom217-may-5-2019/
130	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	May 5, 2019	No	al-Shabaab base, allegedly making bombs	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom218-may-5-2019/
131	Timirshe, Bari, Somalia	April 26, 2019	Yes	ISIS hideout and al-Shabaab members at a water well	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom216-april-26-2019/
132	Vicinity of Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia	April 19, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member who allegedly killed a soldier the year prior	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom215-april-19-2019/
133	3 km away from Xiriiro, on the way to Hol Anod, Bari, Somalia	April 14, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom214-april-14-2019/

134	Garowle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	April 11, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom213-april-11-2019/
135	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	April 9, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom212-april-9-2019/
136	Ugunji, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	April 4, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members, shops, and homes	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom211-c-april-4-2019/
137	Bu'aale, Middle Juba, Somalia	March 22, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom210-march-22-2019/
138	Laantabuur or Abdow Dibile, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 18, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members or civilian farmers in their vehicles	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom209-c-march-18-2019/
139	Jilib Marka, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 15–16, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom208-march-16-2019/
140	Malayle, between Bar Sanguni and Jamame, Lower Juba, Somalia	March 13, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members attacking Somali forces during a Somali offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom207-march-13-2019/
141	Huley, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 12, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom206-march-12-2019/
142	Darusalaam, دار السلام, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 11, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members and civilian village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom205-c-march-11-2019/
143	Gamboole, Middle Shabelle, Somalia	March 7–8, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members attacking Somali forces during a Somali offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom204-c-march-8-2019/
144	Bur Madow area, Bay, Somalia	March 7, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom203-march-7-2019/
145	Busaar/Waraha Kakuma, Gedo, Somalia	March 6, 2019	No	al-Shabaab base	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom202-march-6-2019/
146	Gal Hamurre, Hiiraan, Somalia	February 28, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom201-february-28-2019/
147	Shebeleey, near Belet Weyne, Hiiraan, Somalia	February 25, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom200-february-25-2019/

						casualties/ussom200-february-25-2019/
148	23 miles east of Belet Weyne, Hiiraan, Somalia	February 24, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom199-february-24-2019/
149	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	February 23, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members in civilian village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom195-c-february-23-2019/
150	Awdeegle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 23, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab checkpoints	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom196-february-23-2019/
151	Dacaraha, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 23, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab checkpoints	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom197-february-23-2019/
152	Qoryoley near Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 23, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom198-c-february-23-2019/
153	Tuwaareey, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 11, 2019	No	al-Shabaab members in civilian village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom194-c-february-11-2019/
154	Janaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 10–11, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members in civilian village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom193-february-10-2019/
155	Road between Araare and Kobon, Lower Juba, Somalia	February 8, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom192-february-8-2019/
156	Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 7, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom191-february-7-2019/
157	Gandarshe, غندرشه, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 6, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom190-february-6-2019/
158	Leego, Bay, ليغو, Somalia	February 5, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom189-february-5-2019/
159	Gandarshe, غندرشه, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 3, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom188-february-3-2019/
160	Gandarshe, غندرشه, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 1, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom186-february-1-2019/

161	Shebeeley, Hiiraan, Somalia	January 30, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom185-january-30-2019/
162	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	January 23, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom183-january-23-2019/
163	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	January 23, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom184-january-23-2019/
164	Radio Andalus, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	January 20, 2019	No	al-Shabaab radio station	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom182-c-january-20-2019/
165	Between Araare crossing and Muse Haji, near Baar Sanguni, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 19, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members in retaliation of an attack on Somali forces, allegedly planning additional attacks	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom181-january-19-2019/
166	Yaaq Braawe, Bay, Somalia	January 8, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom180-january-8-2019/
167	Baqdaad, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 7, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom178-january-7-2019/
168	Baqdaad, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 7, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom179-january-7-2019/
169	Vicinity of Deerow Sanle, Bay, Somalia	January 6, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom177-january-6-2019/
170	Deerow Sanle, Bay, Somalia	January 2, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom176-january-2-2019/
171	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	December 30, 2018	No	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom175-december-30-2018/
172	Beled Amin South, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 19, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members attacking AMISOM troops	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom173-december-19-2018/
173	Beled Amin South, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 19, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members attacking AMISOM troops	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom174-december-19-2018/

174	Gandarshe, غندرشى, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 16, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom171-december-16-2018/
175	Gandarshe, غندرشى, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 16, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom172-december-16-2018/
176	Mountainous area near Gandarshe, غندرشى, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 15, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom167-december-15-2018/
177	Gandarshe, غندرشى, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 15, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/som121a-december-15-2018/
178	Gandarshe, غندرشى, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 15, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom169-december-15-2018/
179	Gandarshe, غندرشى, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 15, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom170-december-15-2018/
180	Baladul Rahma, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 8– 9, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging partner forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom166-c-december-8-2018/
181	Awdheegle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 4, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging partner forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom165-december-4-2018/
182	Geelway mountain, Mudug, Somalia	November 30, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom164-november-30-2018/
183	Debatscile, Mudug, Somalia	November 27, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab vehicles	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom163-november-27-2018/
184	Hargeysa, هر جيسا, Yarey, Middle Juba, Somalia	November 24, 2018	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom162-november-24-2018/
185	Either Jimo-Luqunyar or Adaley, near Debatscile, Mudug, Somalia	November 21, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab cache site	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom161-november-21-2018/
186	Jimo Luqunyar or Adaley, near Debatscile, Mudug, Somalia	November 21, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab weapons cache	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom160-november-21-2018/
187	Caad, Mudug, Somalia	November 20, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom159-november-20-2018/

188	Debatcile, Mudug, Somalia	November 19, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicles	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom158-november-19-2018/
189	Vicinity of Quy Cad near Debatscile/ Dabad Shil, Hobyo, Somalia	November 19, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom157-november-19-2018/
190	Radio Andalus, Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	November 18, 2018	No	al-Shabaab radio station	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom156-c-november-18-2018/
191	Vicinity of حرمك, Kunyo Barrow, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 25, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom154-october-25-2018/
192	Bulo Haji, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 18, 2018	No	town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom153-c-october-18-2018/
193	Araara, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 14, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom152-october-14-2018/
194	Jowle, Mudug, Somalia	October 12, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom151-october-12-2018/
195	Kunyo Barrow, حرمك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	October 6, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom150-october-6-2018/
196	Ceel Gadde, El Adde, Gedo, Somalia	October 4, 2018	No	al-Shabaab members and civilian town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom149-c-october-4-2018/
197	Baasra, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	October 2–3, 2018	No	village including al-Shabaab hideouts	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom148-october-2-2018/
198	Jamaame, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 1, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members who attacked Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom147-october-1-2018/
199	50 km northwest of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	September 21, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom146-september-21-2018/
200	Saakow, ساكوي, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 19, 2018	No	al-Shabaab training school	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom145-c-september-19-2018/
201	Mubaraak, مبارك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	September 11, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom144-c-september-11-2018/

						casualties/ussom144-september-11-2018/
202	40 km southwest of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 27, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom143-august-27-2018/
203	46 km northeast of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	August 21, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom142-august-21-2018/
204	Basra, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 20–26, 2018	No	village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom141-c-august-20-2018/
205	Vicinity of Baladul-Rahma and Geeshaan, near Basraa, Lower Shabella, Somalia	August 14, 2018	No	villages	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom140-c-august-14-2018/
206	Gobanle (Gobaale), Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 2, 2018	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom138-c-august-2-2018/
207	Baar Sanguni, 50 km north of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	July 23, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members, possibly after attacking Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom136-july-23-2018/
208	Qalimow, Middle Shabelle, Somalia	July 24–25, 2018	No	al-Shabaab vehicles	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom137-july-23-2018/
209	Marka, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 22–27, 2018	No	village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom135-c-july-22-2018/
210	Jawaari, Middle Juba, Somalia	July 10–11, 2018	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom134-july-10-2018/
211	Baar, Lower Juba, Somalia	June 8, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces after an offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom133-june-8-2018/
212	24 miles southwest of Bosaso, Bari, Somalia	June 3, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom132-june-3-2018/
213	Galgala mountains, 26 miles southwest of Bosaso, Bari, Somalia	June 2, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members after attacking a Somali force	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom131-june-2-2018/
214	Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 29–June 3, 2018	No	field, with al-Shabaab members and/or civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom130-c-may-31-2018/

215	30 miles southwest of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 31, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom129-may-31-2018/
216	Arbiska, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 23, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom128-may-23-2018/
217	Bulcida Macalinka (northeast), Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 9–10, 2018	Yes	farm including al-Shabaab members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom127-c-may-9-2018/
218	Leego, Lower Shabelle, Somalia ليغو	April 16, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom126-april-16-2018/
219	Jana Cabdalle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	April 11, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab vehicle with IED	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom125-april-11-2018/
220	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia جيليب	April 5, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom124-april-5-2018/
221	Ceel Buur, Galmudug, Somalia	April 1, 2018	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom123-c-april-1-2018/
222	Mubaraak, Lower Shabelle, Somalia مبارك	March 19, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom122-march-19-2018/
223	Vicinity of Jamecco and Singulle, Middle Shabelle, Somalia	March 13, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom121-march-13-2018/
224	Kamsuuma, Lower Juba, Somalia	March 12, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom120-march-12-2018/
225	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia جيليب	February 26, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom119-february-26-2018/
226	Bangeeni, Lower Juba, Somalia	February 21, 2018	Yes	village including al-Shabaab and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom118-c-february-21-2018/
227	Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia جيليب	February 19, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom117-february-19-2018/
228	Vicinity of Kunya Barrow, Middle Juba, Somalia حرمك	February 6, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom116-february-6-2018/

						casualties/ussom116-february-6-2018/
229	Jameeco Jilyaale near Beled ul Amin, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 18, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom115-c-january-18-2018/
230	Beer Xaani, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 18, 2018	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom114-january-18-2018/
231	Bariire, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 2, 2018	Yes	vehicle IED	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom113-january-2-2018/
232	Mubaraak, مبارک, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 27, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom112-december-27-2017/
233	Ball Raho, between Buusaar and Burahache, Gedo, Somalia	December 24, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment, possible imminent attack	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom111-december-24-2017/
234	30 miles northwest of Kismayo, IVO Qudus, Lower Juba, Somalia	December 15–16, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom110-december-15-2017/
235	Mubaraak, مبارک, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 11–12, 2017	Yes	vehicle IED but shown to contain bananas, explosion likely too small for IED claim	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom109-december-12-2017/
236	130 km southwest of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 6, 2017	No	vehicle including al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom108-c-december-6-2017/
237	Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	November 29, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom107-november-29-2017/
238	Hills around Dasaan, Bari, Somalia	November 27, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom106-november-27-2017/
239	Bur Elade, Bay, Somalia	November 21, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom105-november-21-2017/
240	Idow Jalaad, near Leego, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	November 14, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom104-november-14-2017/
241	Awhiigle, Gaduud, Lower Juba, Somalia	November 13, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom103-november-13-2017/

242	Golis Mountains, Puntland, Somalia	November 12, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom102-november-12-2017/
243	Southeast of Darusalaam, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	November 12, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members or civilian farmers	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom101-c-november-12-2017/
244	Osman Gaduud, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	November 11, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom100-november-11-2017/
245	2km north of Baasra, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	November 10–11, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom099-c-november-10-2017/
246	Buulo Fuulay, Bay, Somalia	November 9, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom098-november-9-2017/
247	Farah Waeys, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	October 16, 2017	Yes	vehicle with al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom095-c-october-16-2017/
248	Mubaraak, مبارك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	October 2, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom094-october-2-2017/
249	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 30, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom093-september-30-2017/
250	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 12–13, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom092-september-12-2017/
251	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	September 7, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom091-september-7-2017/
252	Tortoroo and Dodale, Bay, Somalia	September 5, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom090-september-5-2017/
253	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, near Barawe, Middle Juba, Somalia	August 31–September 1, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom089-august-31-2017/
254	Sheikh Ahmed Yare, 15 miles from Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	August 16–17, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom087-c-august-16-2017/
255	Banadir, Somalia	August 10, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and partner forces after an offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom087-c-august-16-2017/

						casualties/ussom085-august-10-2017/
256	Shashweyne, Banadir, Somalia	August 10, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom086-august-10-2017/
257	Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 30, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom084-july-30-2017/
258	Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 29, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom083-july-29-2017/
259	Southern Somalia, Somalia	July 28, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom082-july-28-2017/
260	Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 21, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab compound	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom080-july-21-2017/
261	Gaduud, Lower Juba, Somalia	July 20, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom079-july-20-2017/
262	Sunguuni, Lower Juba, Somalia	July 15, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom078-july-15-2017/
263	Luglaaw, Lower Juba, Somalia	July 5, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging Somali forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom076-july-5-2017/
264	Kunya Barrow, حرمك, Middle Juba, Somalia	July 2, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom074-july-2-2017/
265	O'wdhiile, 55 miles south of Mogadishu, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 2–10, 2017	No	village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom075-c-july-2-2017/
266	Bohol Jawarey, Middle Juba, Somalia	June 11, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom073-june-11-2017/
267	Welmarow, Lower Juba, Somalia	June 3, 2017	No	al-Shabaab camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom072-june-3-2017/
268	Andalus, دار السلام, Radio, Darusalaam, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 4–5, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab compound, allegedly attacked US and Somali forces prior	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom071-may-5-2017/

269	Wargaduud and El Adde, Gedo, Somalia	April 14–15, 2017	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom070-april-15-2017/
270	Hawina, north of Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	February 24, 2017	No	village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom069-february-24-2017/
271	Gaduud, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 7, 2017	Yes	al-Shabaab members, allegedly 'threatened' AMISOM forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom068-january-7-2017/
272	Omar Beere/Ibrahim Ali Berre camp near Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 5–6, 2016	No	al-Shabaab base	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom067-december-6-2016/
273	Jehdin, 30 km east of Galkayo, Mudug, Somalia	September 28, 2016	Yes	friendly militia falsely believed to be al-Shabaab	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom066-c-september-28-2016/
274	Caba, Lower Juba, Somalia	September 26, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom065-september-26-2016/
275	Saakow, ساكوار, Middle Juba, Somalia	September 10, 2016	Yes	unknown al-Shabaab objective	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom064-september-10-2016/
276	Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	September 5, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces after offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom062-september-5-2016/
277	Tortoroo, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	September 5, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces after offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom063-september-5-2016/
278	Gobanle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	August 30, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging US and Somali forces after offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom061-august-30-2016/
279	El Adde, Gedo, Somalia	July 24, 2016	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom059-july-24-2016/
280	South-central, Somalia	June 21, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members, allegedly preparing an attack against US forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom058-june-21-2016/
281	Galgala, Bari, Somalia	June 11, 2016	No	al-Shabaab hideout	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom057-june-11-2016/
282	Farwamo, near Bulogadud, Lower Juba, Somalia	May 31, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom057-june-11-2016/

						casualties/ussom056-may-31-2016/
283	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	May 27, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom055-may-27-2016/
284	Southern Somalia, Somalia	May 13, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom054-may-13-2016/
285	Sabiid, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 12, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members engaging AMISOM forces after offensive	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom053-may-12-2016/
286	Tortorow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	May 9–10, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members during a raid	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom052-may-9-2016/
287	1.2 km east of Yontoy, Lower Juba, Somalia	April 11, 2016	Yes	village including al-Shabaab and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom051-c-april-11-2016/
288	Al Shabaab جيليب, police station and vicinity in Jilib, Middle Juba, Somalia	April 6, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members, allegedly posing an imminent threat to US forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom050-april-6-2016/
289	Lower Juba, Somalia	April 2, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members, allegedly posing an imminent threat to US and Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom049-april-2-2016/
290	Buufow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	April 1, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab members, allegedly posing an imminent threat to US and Somali forces	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom048-c-april-1-2016/
291	Between Jilib and Kamsuuma, Middle Juba, Somalia	March 31, 2016	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom047-march-31-2016/
292	Awdheegle, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 8, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab-controlled town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom046-march-8-2016/
293	Raso camp, Hiiraan, Somalia	March 5, 2016	Yes	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom045-march-5-2016/
294	Shanta Ameriko, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 22, 2015	No	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom044-december-22-2015/
295	Kunyo-Barow, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	December 2, 2015	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom043-december-2-2015/

296	Yasooman, Ceeldheer, Ceel Lahelay, Hiiraan, Somalia	November 29, 2015	No	al-Shabaab-controlled villages	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom042-november-29-2015/
297	Balad Amiin, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	November 22, 2015	Yes	al-Shabaab base	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom041-november-22-2015/
298	Baardheere, Gedo, Somalia	July 15, 2015	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab members, allegedly planning an attack on AMISOM	Maybe	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom039-july-15-2015/
299	Baraawe, مدينة براوة, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	July 15, 2015–July 18, 2019	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom040-july-15-2015/
300	Abaq Xaluul, Bay, Somalia	March 12, 2015	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom038-march-12-2015/
301	Tortoroo (and Ambereso), Lower Shabelle, Somalia	March 10, 2015	No	al-Shabaab camps	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom037-march-10-2015/
302	Diinsoor, Bay, Somalia	February 2, 2015	Yes	unknown al-Shabaab objective	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom036-february-2-2015/
303	Diinsoor, Bay, Somalia	January 31, 2015	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom035-c-january-31-2015/
304	Dugule, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 31, 2015	No	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom034-c-january-31-2015/
305	Saakow, ساكوة, Middle Juba, Somalia	December 29, 2014	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom033-december-29-2014/
306	Sablaale, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	September 1, 2014	Yes	al-Shabaab encampment and vehicle	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom032-september-1-2014/
307	Farigow, 3 km west of Jilib, Middle Jubba, Somalia	June 1–30, 2014	No	colony, including civilians or al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom031-c-may-20-2014/
308	Haway, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 26, 2014	Yes	al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom030-c-january-26-2014/
309	Middle Jilib, جليب, Juba, Somalia	November 1–30, 2013	No	civilian house, possibly with al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom029-november-1-2013/

						casualties/ussom029-c-november-1-2013/
310	Dhaytubako, Middle Juba, Somalia	October 28, 2013	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom028-october-28-2013/
311	Jilib, Middle جيليب, Juba, Somalia	June 1–30, 2013	No	al-Shabaab members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom026-c-june-1-2013/
312	K60, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	February 24, 2012	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab members	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom022-c-february-24-2012/
313	Elasha Biyaha, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	January 21, 2012	Yes	al-Shabaab member (Bilal el Berjawi)	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom020-january-21-2012/
314	Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 21, 2012	No	al-Shabaab stronghold town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom021-c-january-21-2012/
315	Afgooye, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	November 14, 2011	No	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom019-november-14-2011/
316	Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 23, 2011	No	al-Shabaab base	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom018-october-23-2011/
317	Afmadow, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 22, 2011	No	town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom017-c-october-22-2011/
318	10 km east of Taabta, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 13, 2011	No	al-Shabaab base	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom016-c-october-13-2011/
319	Dolbiyow, 35 kilometers east of Dhobley, Lower Juba, Somalia	October 6, 2011	No	civilian farmers after al-Shabaab fled the area	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom015-c-october-6-2011/
320	Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	September 25, 2011	No	al-Shabaab-controlled town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom014-september-25-2011/
321	Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	September 15, 2011	No	al-Shabaab-controlled town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom013-c-september-15-2011/
322	Afmadow, Lower Juba, Somalia	July 6, 2011	No	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom012-c-july-6-2011/

323	Taabta, Lower Juba, Somalia	June 28, 2011	No	al-Shabaab-controlled village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom011-june-28-2011/
324	Kismayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	June 21–23, 2011	Yes	al-Shabaab training camp	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom010-june-21-2011/
325	Dhoobley, Gedo, Somalia	April 3, 2011	No	al-Shabaab-controlled town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom009-april-3-2011/
326	Baraawe, مدينة براوة, Lower Shabelle, Somalia	September 14, 2009	Yes	vehicle including al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom008-c-september-14-2009/
327	Dusa Marreb, Galgaduud, Somalia	May 1, 2008	Yes	al-Shabaab-controlled village	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom007-c-may-1-2008/
328	Dhoobley, Lower Juba, Somalia	March 3, 2008	Yes	al-Shabaab-controlled town	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom006-c-march-3-2008/
329	Bargaal, Bari, Somalia	June 1, 2007	Yes	al-Qaeda members attacking US forces	Yes	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom005-c-june-1-2007/
330	Waldena, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 23, 2007	Yes	al-Shabaab member	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom004-c-january-23-2007/
331	Xayo, Garer, Bankajirow and Badmadow, Ras Kambooni, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 9, 2007	Yes	towns with al-Qaeda members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom003-c-january-9-2007/
332	Hayo, Lower Juba, Somalia	January 8–9, 2007	No	towns with al-Qaeda members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom002-c-january-9-2007/
333	Ras Kamboni (possibly vicinity of Lag Badana Bushbush National Park), Lower Juba, Somalia	January 7, 2007	Yes	towns with al-Qaeda members and civilians	No	https://airwars.org/civilian-casualties/ussom001-c-january-7-2007/